

IN THE CLAIMS:

DT69 Rec'd PCT/PTO 10 DEC 2004

1. **(Original)** A porous keratin material for use in the replacement and augmentation of bone.
2. **(Original)** A dense keratin material for use in bone fixation and immobilization.
3. **(Original)** A material according to either claim 1 or 2 wherein the keratin is S-sulfonated.
4. **(Currently amended)** A material according to ~~any one of claims 1-3~~ claim 1 or 2 wherein the keratin is enriched in intermediate filament protein.
5. **(Original)** The keratin material of claim 4 which is prepared by compression of solid keratin powder.
6. **(Original)** The dense material of claim 3 which is prepared by compression of keratin film.
7. **(Currently amended)** The material of ~~any one of claims 1-6~~ that claim 1 or 2 which contains up to 60% calcium salts.
8. **(Currently amended)** The material of ~~any one of claims 5 to 7~~ claim 5 or 6 wherein compression is followed by freeze-drying of solid keratin.
9. **(Original)** A use of a dense keratin material in the manufacture of a medical support or scaffold in the preservation, restoration and development of form and function of bone.
10. **(Original)** The use according to claim 9 wherein the keratin material is S-sulfonated.

11. **(Original)** The use according to claim 9 or 10 wherein the keratin is enriched in intermediate filament protein.

12. **(Original)** A method forming a dense material of S-sulfonated keratin material into an orthopaedic product comprising:

- a) compressing keratin in the presence of heat and water;
- b) strengthening the material;
- c) washing the material to remove residual chemicals; and
- d) drying the material.

13. **(Original)** A method for forming a dense material of S-sulfonated keratin into an orthopaedic product comprising:

- a) strengthening the keratin-containing starting material;
- b) washing the material to remove residual chemicals;
- c) drying the material; and
- d) compressing keratin in the presence of heat and water.

14. **(Currently amended)** A method of forming a porous ~~S-sulfonated~~ S-sulfonated enriched keratin material comprising:

- a) compressing keratin in the presence of a soluble compound;
- b) removing and strengthening the material;
- c) washing the protein material; and
- d) freeze drying the material.

15. **(Original)** A method according to claim 14 wherein the soluble compound is selected from sodium chloride or another biocompatible salt, or glycerol or another biocompatible solvent.

16. **(Currently amended)** A method according to ~~any one of claims 14-15~~ claim 14 or 15 wherein the amount and nature of soluble compound is controlled to select the pore sizes and allow the infiltration of osteoprogenitor cells to facilitate the colonization of keratin material when implanted.

17. **(Currently amended)** A method according to ~~any of claims 12-16~~ claim 14 or 15 further including the addition of hydroxyapatite to the keratin starting material.

18. **(Currently amended)** A method according to ~~any one of claims 12-17~~ claim 14 or 15 wherein the keratin is enriched in intermediate filament protein.

19. **(Currently amended)** A keratin material prepared by the method of ~~any one of claims 12-18~~ claim 12, 13, 14 or 15.

20. **(Original)** A biocompatible material in the form of a porous keratin that is enriched in intermediate filament protein for use in bone replacement/augmentation therapy.

21. **(Original)** A biocompatible material according to claim 20 wherein the keratin is S-sulfonated.

22. **(Original)** A biocompatible material according to claim 20 or 21 which contains up to 60% calcium salts.

23. **(Currently amended)** A biocompatible material according to ~~any one of claims 20-22~~ claim 20 or 21 wherein the material is prepared by compression of solid keratin powder.

24. **(Original)** A biocompatible material according to claim 23 wherein compression is followed by freeze-drying.

25. **(Currently amended)** A biocompatible material according to ~~any one of claims 20-24~~ claim 20 or 21 wherein the material is prepared from a solution of keratin.

26. **(Original)** A biocompatible material according to claim 25 wherein the solution of keratin is freeze-dried.

27. **(Original)** An orthopaedic medical material manufactured from biocompatible keratin material for treatment of fractures by internal fixation as well as fixation and immobilization of bone segments.

28. **(Original)** An orthopaedic medical material according to claim 27 which is manufactured from S-sulfonated keratin material.

29. **(Original)** An orthopaedic medical material according to claim 27 or 28 wherein the keratin material is enriched in intermediate filament protein.

30. **(Currently amended)** An orthopaedic medical material according to ~~any one of claims 27-29~~ claim 27 or 28 prepared by compression of solid keratin powder.

31. **(Currently amended)** An orthopaedic medical material according to ~~any one of claims 27-29~~ claim 27 or 28 prepared by compression of keratin film.

32. **(Currently amended)** An orthopaedic medical material according to ~~any one of claims 27-29~~ claim 27 or 28 prepared from a solution of keratin.

33. **(Currently amended)** An orthopaedic medical material according to ~~any one of claims 27-29 that~~ claim 27 or 28 which contains up to 60% calcium salts.

34. **(Currently amended)** An orthopaedic medical material according to ~~any one of claims 30-33~~ claim 30 wherein the keratin is freeze dried after compression.

35. **(Cancel).**

36. **(Original)** A method of reforming S-sulfonated keratin enriched in intermediate filament protein into a tough, dense biocompatible material for use as an internal fixation appliance in the treatment of bone fractures.

37. **(Currently amended)** A method according to claim ~~35~~36 wherein the keratin is enriched in intermediate filament protein.

38. **(Original)** A method according to claim 36 that includes compressing the biocompatible protein in the presence of moisture and chemicals.

39. **(Original)** A method according to claim 38 wherein heat is also used to form a desired shape.

40. **(Currently amended)** A method according to ~~any one of claims 36-39~~ that also involves claim 36, including the controlled use of reducing agents to remove the sulfonated group from the S-sulfonated keratin and reform the disulfides originally present in the native keratin.

41. **(Currently amended)** A biocompatible keratin enriched material when produced according to ~~any one of claims 36-40~~ claim 36, 37, 38, 39 or 40.

42. **(Original)** An orthopaedic material according to claim 27 wherein the material is a plate, pin or screw.